RYNCK
SEMICONDUCTOR

# DG406BP25 <br> Gate Turn-off Thyristor 

## APPLICATIONS

Variable speed A.C. motor drive inverters (VSD-AC).
■ Uninterruptable Power Supplies

- High Voltage Converters.
- Choppers.

| KEY PARAMETERS |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| $\mathrm{I}_{\text {TCM }}$ | 1200 A |
| $\mathrm{~V}_{\text {DRM }}$ | 2500 V |
| $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{T}}$ | $500 \mathrm{AV})_{d t}$ |
| $\mathrm{dV}_{\mathrm{D}} / \mathrm{dt}$ | $1000 \mathrm{~V} / \mu \mathrm{s}$ |
| $\mathrm{di}_{\mathrm{T}} / \mathrm{dt}$ | $300 \mathrm{~A} / \mu \mathrm{s}$ |

- Welding.

■ Induction Heating.

- DC/DC Converters.


## FEATURES

- Double Side Cooling.
- High Reliability In Service.
- High Voltage Capability.

Fault Protection Without Fuses.
■ High Surge Current Capability.

- Turn-off Capability Allows Reduction In Equipment Size And Weight. Low Noise Emission Reduces Acoustic Cladding Necessary For Environmental Requirements.


Outline type code: $P$.
See Package Details for further information.

## VOLTAGE RATINGS

| Type Number | Repetitive Peak Off-state Voltage <br> $\mathbf{V}_{\text {DRM }}$ | Repetitive Peak Reverse Voltage <br> $\mathbf{V}_{\text {RRM }}$ | Conditions <br> $\mathbf{V}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| DG406BP25 | 2500 | 16 | $\mathrm{~T}_{\mathrm{Vj}}=125^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{DM}}=50 \mathrm{~mA}$, |
|  |  |  | $\mathrm{I}_{\text {RRM }}=50 \mathrm{~mA}$ |

## CURRENT RATINGS

| Symbol | Parameter | Conditions | Max. | Units |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{TCM}}$ | Repetitive peak controllable on-state current | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{D}}=\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DRM}}, \mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{j}}=125^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, \mathrm{di}{ }_{\mathrm{GQ}} / \mathrm{dt}=30 \mathrm{~A} / \mu \mathrm{s}, \mathrm{Cs}=1.5 \mu \mathrm{~F}$ | 1200 | A |
| $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{T}(\mathrm{AV})}$ | Mean on-state current | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{HS}}=80^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. Double side cooled. Half sine 50 Hz. | 500 | A |
| $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{T} \text { (RMS })}$ | RMS on-state current | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{HS}}=80^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. Double side cooled. Half sine 50 Hz. | 630 | A |

## DG406BP25

## SURGE RATINGS

| Symbol | Parameter | Conditions | Max. | Units |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{I}_{\text {TSM }}$ | Surge (non-repetitive) on-state current | $10 \mathrm{~ms} \mathrm{half} \mathrm{sine}. \mathrm{~T}_{\mathrm{j}}=125^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | 8.0 | kA |
| $1^{2} \mathrm{t}$ | $1^{2}+$ for fusing | 10 ms half sine. $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{j}}=125^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | $0.32 \times 10^{6}$ | $\mathrm{A}^{2} \mathrm{~s}$ |
| dit $/ \mathrm{dt}$ | Critical rate of rise of on-state current | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{D}}=2000 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{T}}=1000 \mathrm{~A}, \mathrm{~T}_{\mathrm{j}}=125^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{FG}} \geq 30 \mathrm{~A}, \\ & \text { Rise time }>1.0 \mu \mathrm{~s} \end{aligned}$ | 300 | A/ $\mu \mathrm{s}$ |
| $\mathrm{dV}_{\mathrm{D}} / \mathrm{dt}$ | Rate of rise of off-state voltage | To $66 \% \mathrm{~V}_{\text {DRM }} ; \mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{GK}} \leq 1.5 \Omega, \mathrm{~T}_{\mathrm{j}}=125^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | 500 | V/us |
|  |  | To $66 \% \mathrm{~V}_{\text {DRM }} ; \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{RG}}=-2 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~T}_{\mathrm{j}}=125^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | 1000 | V/us |
| $\mathrm{L}_{\mathrm{s}}$ | Peak stray inductance in snubber circuit | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{T}}=1000 \mathrm{~A}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{D}}=\mathrm{V}_{\text {DRM }}, \mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{j}}=125^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, \\ & \mathrm{di}_{\mathrm{GQ}} / \mathrm{dt}=30 \mathrm{~A} / \mu \mathrm{s}, \mathrm{Cs}=1.0 \mu \mathrm{~F} \end{aligned}$ | 200 | nH |

## GATE RATINGS

| Symbol | Parameter | Conditions | Min. | Max. | Units |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{RGM}}$ | Peak reverse gate voltage | This value maybe exceeded during turn-off | - | 16 | V |
| $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{FGM}}$ | Peak forward gate current |  | 20 | 70 | A |
| $\mathrm{P}_{\mathrm{FG}(\mathrm{AV})}$ | Average forward gate power |  | - | 10 | W |
| $\mathrm{P}_{\mathrm{RGM}}$ | Peak reverse gate power |  | - | 15 | kW |
| $\mathrm{di}_{\mathrm{GQ}} / \mathrm{dt}$ | Rate of rise of reverse gate current |  | 15 | 60 | $\mathrm{~A} / \mu \mathrm{s}$ |
| $\mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{ON(min)}}$ | Minimum permissable on time |  | 20 | - | $\mu \mathrm{s}$ |
| $\mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{OFF}(\text { min })}$ | Minimum permissable off time | 100 | - | $\mu \mathrm{s}$ |  |

## THERMAL RATINGS AND MECHANICAL DATA

| Symbol | Parameter | Conditions |  | Min. | Max. | Units |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{R}_{\text {th(-hs) }}$ | DC thermal resistance - junction to heatsink surface | Double side cooled |  | - | 0.041 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / \mathrm{W}$ |
|  |  | Anode side cooled |  | - | 0.07 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / \mathrm{W}$ |
|  |  | Cathode side cooled |  | - | 0.1 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / \mathrm{W}$ |
| $\mathrm{R}_{\text {th(c-hs) }}$ | Contact thermal resistance | Clamping force 12.0 kN With mounting compound | per contact | - | 0.009 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / \mathrm{W}$ |
| $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{vj}}$ | Virtual junction temperature |  |  | - | 125 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| $\mathrm{T}_{\text {op }} / \mathrm{T}_{\text {stg }}$ | Operating junction/storage temperature range |  |  | -40 | 125 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| - | Clamping force |  |  | 11.0 | 15.0 | kN |

## CHARACTERISTICS

| $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{j}}=125^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ unless stated otherwise |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Symbol | Parameter | Conditions | Min. | Max. | Units |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\text {TM }}$ | On-state voltage | At 1000 A peak, $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{G}(\mathrm{ON})}=4 \mathrm{~A}$ d.c. | - | 2.5 | V |
| $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{DM}}$ | Peak off-state current | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DRM}}=2500 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{RG}}=0 \mathrm{~V}$ | - | 50 | mA |
| $\mathrm{I}_{\text {RRM }}$ | Peak reverse current | At $\mathrm{V}_{\text {RRM }}$ | - | 50 | mA |
| $V_{G T}$ | Gate trigger voltage | $V_{D}=24 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{T}}=100 \mathrm{~A}, \mathrm{~T}_{\mathrm{j}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | - | 1.0 | V |
| $I_{G T}$ | Gate trigger current | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{D}}=24 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{T}}=100 \mathrm{~A}, \mathrm{~T}_{\mathrm{j}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | - | 1.5 | A |
| $\mathrm{I}_{\text {RGM }}$ | Reverse gate cathode current | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {RGM }}=16 \mathrm{~V}$, , o gate/cathode resistor | - | 50 | mA |
| $\mathrm{E}_{\text {on }}$ | Turn-on energy | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{D}}=2000 \mathrm{~V}$ | - | 1040 | mJ |
| $\mathrm{t}_{\text {d }}$ | Delay time | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{T}}=1000 \mathrm{~A}, \mathrm{dl} / \mathrm{dtt}=300 \mathrm{~A} / \mu \mathrm{s}$ | - | 1.5 | $\mu \mathrm{s}$ |
| $\mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{r}}$ | Rise time | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{FG}}=30 \mathrm{~A}$, rise time $\leq 1.0 \mu \mathrm{~s}$ | - | 3.0 | $\mu \mathrm{s}$ |
| $\mathrm{E}_{\text {OfF }}$ | Turn-off energy | $I_{T}=1000 \mathrm{~A}, V_{D M}=2500 \mathrm{~V}$ <br> Snubber Cap Cs $=1.0 \mu \mathrm{~F}$, $\mathrm{di}_{\mathrm{GQ}} / \mathrm{dt}=30 \mathrm{~A} / \mu \mathrm{s}$ | - | 2300 | mJ |
| $\mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{gs}}$ | Storage time |  | - | 14.0 | $\mu \mathrm{s}$ |
| $\mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{gf}}$ | Fall time |  | - | 1.5 | $\mu \mathrm{S}$ |
| $\mathrm{t}_{99}$ | Gate controlled turn-off time |  | - | 15.5 | $\mu \mathrm{s}$ |
| $Q_{G Q}$ | Turn-off gate charge |  | - | 3000 | $\mu \mathrm{C}$ |
| $\mathrm{Q}_{\text {GQT }}$ | Total turn-off gate charge |  | - | 6000 | $\mu \mathrm{C}$ |
| $\mathrm{I}_{\text {GOM }}$ | Peak reverse gate current |  | - | 420 | A |

## CURVES



Fig. 1 Maximum gate trigger voltage/current vs junction temperature


Fig. 2 On-state characteristics


Fig. 3 Maximum dependence of $\mathrm{I}_{\text {TCM }}$ on $\mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{S}}$


Fig. 4 Maximum (limit) transient thermal impedance - double side cooled


Fig. 5 Surge (non-repetitive) on-state current vs time


Fig. 6 Steady state rectangluar wave conduction loss - double side cooled


Fig. 7 Steady state sinusoidal wave conduction loss - double side cooled


Fig. 8 Turn-on energy vs on-state current


Fig. 9 Turn-on energy vs peak forward gate current


Fig. 10 Turn-on energy vs on-state current


Fig. 11 Turn-on energy vs peak forward gate current
Fig. 12 Turn-on energy vs rate of rise of on-state current


Fig. 13 Delay time \& rise time vs turn-on current


Fig. 14 Delay time \& rise time vs peak forward gate current


Fig. 15 Turn-off energy vs on-state current


Fig. 16 Turn-off energy vs rate of rise of reverse gate current


Fig. 17 Turn-off energy vs on-state current


Fig. 18 Turn-off energy loss vs rate of rise of reverse gate current


Fig. 19 Turn-off energy vs on-state current


Fig. 20 Gate fall time vs on-state current


Fig. 21 Gate storage time vs rate of rise of reverse gate current


Fig. 22 Gate fall time vs on-state current


Fig. 23 Gate fall time vs rate of rise of reverse gate current


Fig. 24 Peak reverse gate current vs turn-off current


Fig. 25 Peak reverse gate current vs rate of rise of reversegate current


Fig. 26 Turn-off gate charge vs on-state current


Fig. 27 Turn-off gate charge vs rate of rise of reverse gate current


Fig. 28 Rate of rise of off-state voltage vs gate cathode resistance


Recommended gate conditions:

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{TCM}}=1000 \mathrm{~A} \\
& \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{FG}}=30 \mathrm{~A} \\
& \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{G}(\mathrm{ON})}=4 \mathrm{~A} \text { d.c. } \\
& \mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{w} 1(\mathrm{~min})}=10 \mu \mathrm{~s} \\
& \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{GQM}}=420 \mathrm{~A} \\
& \mathrm{di} \\
& \mathrm{i}_{\mathrm{GQ}} \mathrm{dt}=30 \mathrm{~A} / \mu \mathrm{s} \\
& \mathrm{Q}_{\mathrm{GQ}}=3000 \mu \mathrm{C} \\
& \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{RG}(\min )}=2 \mathrm{~V} \\
& \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{RG}(\max )}=16 \mathrm{~V}
\end{aligned}
$$

These are recommended Dynex Semiconductor conditions. Other conditions are permitted according to users gate drive specifications.

Fig. 29 General switching waveforms

## DG406BP25

## PACKAGE DETAILS

For further package information, please contact Customer Services. All dimensions in mm, unless stated otherwise. DO NOT SCALE.


Nominal weight: 350 g
Clamping force: $12 \mathrm{kN} \pm 10 \%$
Lead coaxial,length: 600mm

## Package outine type code: P

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